Paper/Research Title/Topic

PhD Student’s Given Name, Surname. Affiliation. Email address

*Abstract*—Please describe your work very briefly in a few sentences, at most 5 lines.

Keywords—Please insert your keywords, at most 2 lines.

# **Introduction**

Please provide the background of your research topic, the research gaps/challenges, the significance of your research, and anything you want to share with readers.

The abstract, keywords, and Introduction, summing together, should not exceed half page. Your entire contribution should be one page, with an extra page for references (total 2 pages).

# **Proposed Approach**

Please describe your core approach or system (e.g., computational, experimental, theoretical).

Mention if it’s novel or an improvement over existing methods. You may also mention the novelty in the Introduction section above.

## This is Subheading A

Please use subheading wherever you want to.

## Subheading B

The template is used to format your paper and style the text. All margins, column widths, line spaces, and text fonts are prescribed; please do not alter them. **Please DO NOT change the primary headings including: abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Proposed Approach, Current Progress, Future Work, Acknowledgment, and References.** You have the freedom to change all the subheadings.

# **Current Progress**

Describe the current progress of your project. You may also want to mention you are at what stage of your PhD program. For example, Fall 2025 is the 2th semester of my PhD program.

## Equations

This is an example of outline equation below. You can also use in-line equation.

*a**b* 

## Some Common Mistakes

* The word “data” is plural, not singular.
* In American English, commas, semicolons, periods, question and exclamation marks are located within quotation marks only when a complete thought or name is cited, such as a title or full quotation. When quotation marks are used, instead of a bold or italic typeface, to highlight a word or phrase, punctuation should appear outside of the quotation marks. A parenthetical phrase or statement at the end of a sentence is punctuated outside of the closing parenthesis (like this). (A parenthetical sentence is punctuated within the parentheses.)
* A graph within a graph is an “inset”, not an “insert”. The word alternatively is preferred to the word “alternately” (unless you really mean something that alternates).
* Do not use the word “essentially” to mean “approximately” or “effectively”.
* In your paper title, if the words “that uses” can accurately replace the word “using”, capitalize the “u”; if not, keep using lower-cased.
* Be aware of the different meanings of the homophones “affect” and “effect”, “complement” and “compliment”, “discreet” and “discrete”, “principal” and “principle”.
* The prefix “non” is not a word; it should be joined to the word it modifies, usually without a hyphen.
* There is no period after the “et” in the Latin abbreviation “et al.”.
* The abbreviation “i.e.” means “that is”, and the abbreviation “e.g.” means “for example”.

An excellent style manual for science writers is [7].

## Figures and Tables

#### Positioning Figures and Tables: Place figures and tables at the top and bottom of columns. Avoid placing them in the middle of columns. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Figure captions should be below the figures; table heads should appear above the tables. Insert figures and tables after they are cited in the text. Use the abbreviation “Fig. 1”, even at the beginning of a sentence.

1. Table Type Styles

| Table Head | Table Column Head | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table column subhead | Subhead | Subhead |
| copy | More table copya |  |  |

1. Sample of a Table footnote. (*Table footnote*)
2. Example of a figure caption. (*figure caption*)

Figure Labels: Use 8 point Times New Roman for Figure labels.

# **Future Work**

Describe the future work steps here.

##### **Acknowledgment**

The preferred spelling of the word “acknowledgment” in America is without an “e” after the “g”.

##### **References**

The template will number citations consecutively within brackets [1]. The sentence punctuation follows the bracket [2]. Refer simply to the reference number, as in [3]—do not use “Ref. [3]” or “reference [3]” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] was the first ...”

1. G. Eason, B. Noble, and I. N. Sneddon, “On certain integrals of Lipschitz-Hankel type involving products of Bessel functions,” Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London, vol. A247, pp. 529–551, April 1955. *(references)*
2. J. Clerk Maxwell, A Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism, 3rd ed., vol. 2. Oxford: Clarendon, 1892, pp.68–73.
3. I. S. Jacobs and C. P. Bean, “Fine particles, thin films and exchange anisotropy,” in Magnetism, vol. III, G. T. Rado and H. Suhl, Eds. New York: Academic, 1963, pp. 271–350.
4. K. Elissa, “Title of paper if known,” unpublished.
5. R. Nicole, “Title of paper with only first word capitalized,” J. Name Stand. Abbrev., in press.

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